

Low flammability local native species (complete list)

Location key – preferred soil types for local native species

| Location | Soil type | Comments |
|----------|------------------|---|
| P | Pinjarra Plain | Beermullah, Guildford and Serpentine River soils Alluvial soils, fertile clays and loams; usually flat deposits carried down from the scarp Natural vegetation is typical of wetlands, with sheoaks and paperbarks, or marri and flooded gum woodlands, or shrublands, herblands or sedgeland |
| B | Bassendean Dunes | Bassendean sands, Southern River and Bassendean swamps Pale grey-yellow sand, infertile, often acidic, lacking in organic matter Natural vegetation is banksia woodland with woollybush, or woodlands of paperbarks, flooded gum, marri and banksia in swamps |
| F | Foothills | Forrestfield soils (Ridge Hill Shelf) Sand and gravel Natural vegetation is woodland of jarrah and marri on gravel, with banksias, sheoaks and woody pear on sand |
| S | Darling Scarp | Clay-gravels, compacted hard in summer, moist in winter, prone to erosion on steep slopes Natural vegetation on shallow soils is shrublands, on deeper soils is woodland of jarrah, marri, wandoo and flooded gum |
| D | Darling Plateau | Clay-gravels, compacted hard in summer, moist in winter Natural vegetation on laterite (gravel) is woodland or forest of jarrah and marri with banksia and snottygobble, on granite outcrops is woodland, shrubland or herbs, in valleys is forests of jarrah, marri, yarri and flooded gum with banksia |

Flammability key – indicative flammability rating

| Flammability | Comments |
|--------------|---|
| 1 | Species is of relatively low flammability, and may be suitable for planting within the building protection zone |
| 2 | Species has medium flammability, and may be suitable for planting more than 5m from buildings, depending on irrigation, size, proximity and density |
| 3 | Species is of relatively high flammability; most of these species have been omitted, with the exception of the local native trees, which may be suitable for planting within the hazard separation zone, depending on proximity and density |

| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Acacia alata</i> | Winged wattle | D | 2 | Shrub 30cm - 2.1m, cream flowers in autumn - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia applanata</i> | Grass wattle | P,F,D | 2 | Erect or sprawling grass-like shrub 10 - 50cm, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Acacia barbinervis</i> | | D | 2 | Spreading shrub 10 - 50cm, yellow flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia celastrifolia</i> | Glowing wattle | D | 2 | Bushy shrub or tree 1 - 3m, cream flowers in winter |
| <i>Acacia dentifera</i> | Toothed wattle | P,B,F,D | 2 | Erect, loose shrub 60cm - 3m, yellow flowers in spring |
| <i>Acacia divergens</i> | | D | 2 | Open shrub 40cm - 2.5m, yellow flowers in spring |

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| <i>Acacia drewiana</i> | | P | 2 | Shrub 15 - 90cm, yellow flowers in winter |
| <i>Acacia drummondii</i> | Drummond's wattle | D | 2 | Shrub 30cm - 1m, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia ephedroides</i> | | D | 2 | Weeping shrub or tree 1 - 4m, peeling bark, yellow flowers in spring |
| <i>Acacia extensa</i> | Wiry wattle | D | 2 | Erect, slender shrub 1 - 2m, yellow flowers in spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia huegelii</i> | Huegel's wattle | P,B,D | 2 | Spreading, prostrate to erect shrub 20cm - 1m, cream flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia incurva</i> | | P,D | 2 | Spreading, prostrate to erect shrub 20 - 50cm, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Acacia insolita</i> | | D | 2 | Shrub 10cm - 1.2m, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Acacia lasiocarpa</i> | Dune moses/Panjang | P,F,D | 2 | Shrub 15cm - 1.5m, yellow flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Acacia lateriticola</i> | Dwellingup wattle | F,D | 2 | Ferny-leaved shrub 40cm - 1.5m, yellow flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia microbotrya</i> | Manna wattle | D | 2 | Bushy shrub or tree to 7m, can be weedy, yellow flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Acacia nervosa</i> | Rib wattle | F,D | 2 | Shrub 20 - 50cm, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia oncinophylla</i> | | D | 2 | Shrub 50cm - 3m, peeling bark, yellow flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Acacia preissiana</i> | | F,S,D | 2 | Prostrate shrub 5 - 35cm, yellow flowers in summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia pulchella</i> | Prickly moses | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Shrub 30cm - 3m, yellow flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia rostelifera</i> | Summer-scented wattle | P | 2 | Dense shrub or tree 1 - 6m, mostly coastal, yellow flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Acacia saligna</i> | Golden wreath/Orange wattle | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Dense, often weeping shrub or tree 1.5 - 6m, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia sessilis</i> | | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Diffuse shrub 30cm - 1m, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Acacia stenoptera</i> | Narrow winged wattle | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Sprawling shrub 20 - 70cm, yellow flowers in autumn - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Acacia teretifolia</i> | | P,F,S,D | 2 | Erect shrub 20 - 50cm, yellow flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Acacia tetragonocarpa</i> | | B,D | 2 | Slender, rush-like shrub 5 - 50cm, yellow flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Acacia urophylla</i> | | D | 2 | Erect, slender, open shrub 1 - 3m, cream flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Acacia varia</i> | | D | 2 | Shrub 20 - 60cm, cream flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Acacia willdenowiana</i> | Grass/Two winged wattle | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Slender shrub 30 - 60cm, cream flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Actinotus leucocephalus</i> | Flannel flower | D | 1 | Erect, annual herb 10 - 45cm, white daisy flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Adenanthos barbiger</i> | Hairy jug-flower | D | 2 | Shrub 20cm - 1m, red flowers in autumn - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Adenanthos cygnorum</i> | Common woollybush | B | 2 | Shrub 80cm - 4m, well-hidden cream flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Adenanthos meisneri</i> | | P,B,F | 2 | Shrub 20cm - 1.5m, red flowers in winter - autumn, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Adenanthos obovatus</i> | Basket flower | P,B | 2 | Erect shrub 30cm - 1.5m, red flowers in autumn - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i> | Common maidenhair fern | P | 1 | Perennial fern 10 - 35cm, dieback resistant |

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|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------|---|
| <i>Agrostocrinum hirsutum</i> | Grass lily | F,D | 1 | Slender , tufted, perennial herb to 60cm, grass-like leaves, blue flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Agrostocrinum scabrum</i> | Blue grass lily | P,B,F,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb to 1m, grass-like leaves, blue flowers in spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Allocasuarina fraseriana</i> | Sheoak | B,F,S,D | 3 | Erect tree 5 - 15m, rough bark, needle-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Allocasuarina huegeliana</i> | Rock sheoak | S,D | 3 | Tree 4 - 10m, rough bark, needle-like leaves, flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Alternanthera nodiflora</i> | Common joyweed | P,F | 1 | Annual herb 2cm - 1m, white flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Andersonia aristata</i> | Rice flower | D | 1 | Slender shrub 8 - 50cm, white flowers in spring |
| <i>Andersonia caerulea</i> | Foxtails | D | 1 | Shrub 5cm - 1m, pink and blue flowers in summer - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Andersonia lehmanniana</i> | | B,D | 1 | Shrub 15 - 60 cm, pink and blue flowers in autumn - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Andersonia saxatilis</i> | | D | 1 | Shrub, cream to pink flowers in spring |
| <i>Angianthus drummondii</i> | | P | 1 | Erect annual herb to 10cm, yellow daisy flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Angianthus preissianus</i> | | D | 1 | Annual herb 3 - 16cm, yellow daisy flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Anigozanthos bicolor</i> | Little kangaroo paw | D | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 60cm, strap leaves, red and green flowers in spring |
| <i>Anigozanthos humilis</i> | Catspaw | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Perennial herb 10cm - 1m, strap leaves, yellow and orange flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Anigozanthos manglesii</i> | Mangles kangaroo paw | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Perennial herb 20cm - 1.1m, strap leaves, red and green flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Anigozanthos viridis</i> | Green kangaroo paw | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 85 cm, strap leaves, green flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Anthotium junciforme</i> | | P | 1 | Open, perennial herb 5 - 40cm, purple flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Aotus gracillima</i> | | P,B | 1 | Erect, slender shrub 60cm - 2m, moist areas, yellow and red pea flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Aotus procumbens</i> | | P,B | 1 | Shrub to 50cm, moist areas, yellow and red flowers in spring |
| <i>Aphelia brizula</i> | | D | 1 | Tufted annual sedge 3 - 6cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Aphelia cyperoides</i> | | P,B,D | 1 | Tufted annual sedge 2 - 11cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Aphelia drummondii</i> | | P | 1 | Tufted annual sedge to 6cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Aphelia nutans</i> | | P | 1 | Tufted annual sedge to 2.5cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Apodasmia ceramophila</i> | | P | 2 | Perennial rush to 35cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Arnocrinum preissii</i> | | B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 15 - 50 cm, purple flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Asteridea pulverulenta</i> | Common bristle daisy | B | 1 | Erect annual herb 5 - 40cm, white daisy flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Astroloma ciliatum</i> | Candle cranberry | P,D | 1 | Prostrate shrub 5 - 30cm, red flowers in autumn - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Astroloma foliosum</i> | Candle cranberry | D | 1 | Erect, pine-like shrub 20cm - 1.3m, red flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Astroloma glaucescens</i> | | D | 1 | Erect, compact shrub 10 - 60cm, red flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Astroloma pallidum</i> | Kick bush | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Prostrate shrub 5 - 30cm, cream flowers in summer - spring, dieback resistant |

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| <i>Astroloma stomarrhena</i> | Red swamp cranberry | B,F | 1 | Shrub 10 - 60cm, red flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Banksia (Dryandra) armata</i> | Prickly dryandra | F,D | 2 | Shrub 20cm - 3m, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia attenuata</i> | Slender/candle banksia | P,B,F | 2 | Tree or shrub 40cm - 10m, yellow cone flowers in spring - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia (Dryandra) bipinnatifida</i> | | P,D | 2 | Prostrate shrub 10 - 30cm, cream flowers in spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia grandis</i> | Bull banksia | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Tree or shrub 1.5 - 10m, yellow cone flowers in spring - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia ilicifolia</i> | Holly-leaved banksia | P,B,F | 2 | Erect tree or shrub to 12m, yellow to orange flowers in summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia littoralis</i> | Swamp banksia | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Tree or shrub 1.5 - 12m, moist areas, yellow to orange cone flowers in autumn - winter, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia menziesii</i> | Firewood banksia | P,B,F | 2 | Tree or shrub 1.3 - 7m, pink and yellow cone flowers in summer - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia (Dryandra) nivea</i> | Honeypot dryandra | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Shrub 15cm - 1.5m, yellow to brown flowers in autumn to spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia (Dryandra) sessilis</i> | Parrot bush | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Shrub or tree 50cm - 5m, cream flowers in autumn to spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia telmatiaea</i> | Swamp fox banksia | P | 2 | Shrub 50cm - 2m, yellow to orange cone flowers in autumn to spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Banksia undata (Dryandra praemorsa)</i> | Urchin dryandra | D | 2 | Erect shrub 90cm - 3m, yellow flowers in winter to spring |
| <i>Baumea acuta</i> | Pale twig-rush | P | 2 | Perennial sedge 20 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, moist areas, flowers in spring |
| <i>Baumea juncea</i> | Bare twig-rush | P,B | 2 | Perennial sedge 20cm - 1.2m, grass-like leaves, moist areas, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Baumea preissii</i> | Broad twig-rush | P,D | 2 | Perennial sedge 20cm - 2m, grass-like leaves, moist areas, flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Baumea vaginalis</i> | Sheath twig-rush | P,D | 2 | Perennial sedge 60cm - 1.2m, moist areas, flowers in spring |
| <i>Billardiera (Pronaya) fraseri</i> | Elegant pronaya | P,B,F,D | 1 | Climber 20cm - 1.5m, purple flowers in summer |
| <i>Billardiera (Sollya) heterophylla</i> | Australian bluebell | F,D | 1 | Climber or shrub 30cm - 3m, blue flowers in summer |
| <i>Billardiera variifolia</i> | | D | 1 | Climber or twining shrub to 2.5m, cream to purple flowers in spring - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Borya constricta</i> | | D | 1 | Domed, tufted perennial herb 2 - 25cm, white flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Borya nitida</i> | Pincushions | F,D | 1 | Domed, tufted perennial herb to 15cm, white flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Borya scirpoidea</i> | | P,F | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 5 - 20cm, white flowers in spring |
| <i>Borya sphaerocephala</i> | Pincushions | P,F,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 2 - 20cm, white flowers in spring |
| <i>Bossiaea aquifolium</i> | Water bush | D | 2 | Shrub or tree 60cm - 8m, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Bossiaea eriocarpa</i> | Common brown pea | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Shrub 20cm - 1m, yellow and brown pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Bossiaea ornata</i> | Broad leaved brown pea | P,B,D | 1 | Erect, spreading shrub 15cm - 1m, yellow and brown pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Brachyloma preissii</i> | Globe heath | B | 1 | Erect, dense shrub 20cm - 1m, red flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Brachyscome bellidioides</i> | | P | 1 | Erect annual herb to 15cm, white daisy flowers in spring |

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|--|-----------------------|----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Brachyscome iberidifolia</i> | Swan River daisy | P,D | 1 | Erect, branching annual herb 5 - 45cm, white to purple daisy flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Burchardia bairdiae</i> | | P,D | 1 | Tuberous perennial herb 30cm - 1.5m, white to pink flowers in spring |
| <i>Burchardia congesta (umbellata)</i> | Milkmaids | P,B,F,D | 1 | Tuberous perennial herb to 80cm, white flowers in spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Burchardia multiflora</i> | Dwarf burchardia | P,D | 1 | Tuberous perennial herb 4.5 - 30cm, pink flowers in spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Caesia micrantha</i> | Pale grass-lily | P,B,F,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 15 - 60cm, white flowers in spring |
| <i>Caesia occidentalis</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 20 - 80cm, moist areas, white flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Calandrinia corrigioloides</i> | Strap purslane | B | 1 | Succulent, prostrate annual herb to 60cm wide, pink flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Calandrinia liniflora</i> | Parakeelya | B | 1 | Succulent annual herb 3 - 25cm, pink flowers in spring-summer |
| <i>Calectasia grandiflora</i> | Blue tinsel lily | P,F | 1 | Perennial herb or undershrub to 65cm, blue to purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Calectasia narragara</i> | | B | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 30 - 80cm, blue flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Callistachys lanceolata</i> | Wonnich/Native willow | D | 2 | Erect shrub or tree 1.5 - 7m, moist areas, yellow pea flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Cardamine paucijuga</i> | | P | 1 | Slender, erect annual herb to 40cm, white flowers in spring |
| <i>Carex preissii</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted, perennial sedge 10 - 60cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Cartonema philydroides</i> | | P,B | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 50cm, yellow flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Casuarina obesa</i> | Swamp sheoak | P | 3 | Tree 1.5 - 10m, rough bark, needle-like leaves, moist areas, flowers all year, dieback resistant |
| <i>Centrolepis aleyroides</i> | | P | 1 | Tufted annual sedge 1.5 - 6cm, flowers in spring |
| <i>Centrolepis aristata</i> | Pointed centrolepis | P,B,F,D | 1 | Tufted annual sedge 2 - 20cm, flowers in spring |
| <i>Centrolepis drummondiana</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Tufted annual sedge to 12cm, flowers in spring |
| <i>Centrolepis glabra</i> | Smooth centrolepis | P | 1 | Tufted annual sedge 1 - 90cm, flowers in spring |
| <i>Centrolepis inconspicua</i> | | P | 1 | Tiny tufted annual sedge 0.5 - 2cm, flowers in spring |
| <i>Centrolepis mutica</i> | | P,F | 1 | Slender annual sedge 3 - 7cm, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Centrolepis pilosa</i> | | B | 1 | Tufted annual sedge 2.5 - 90cm, flowers in spring |
| <i>Centrolepis polygyna</i> | Wiry centrolepis | P | 1 | Tufted annual sedge 1 - 7cm, flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Chaetanthus aristatus</i> | Bearded twine-rush | P | 2 | Tufted perennial rush 20cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, moist areas, flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Chamaescilla corymbosa</i> | Blue squill | P,B,F,D | 1 | Rosetted perennial herb 5 - 40cm, strap leaves, blue flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia</i> | | P,D | 1 | Perennial fern 10 - 80cm |
| <i>Cheilanthes distans</i> | Bristly cloak fern | D | 1 | Perennial fern 2 - 40cm |
| <i>Cheilanthes sieberi</i> | Mulga fern | D | 1 | Perennial fern 5 - 50cm |
| <i>Chordifex sinuosus</i> | | P,B,F | 2 | Perennial rush 25 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter |

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| <i>Chorizandra enodis</i> | Black bristlerush | P | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 18cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Chorizema cordatum</i> | | D | 1 | Shrub 30cm - 1.5m, orange and pink pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Chorizema dicksonii</i> | Yellow-eyed flame pea | D | 1 | Shrub 30cm - 1m, orange pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Chorizema ilicifolium</i> | Holly flame pea | S,D | 1 | Shrub 10 - 35cm, orange pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Chorizema nanum</i> | | D | 1 | Shrub to 40cm, orange and pink pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Chorizema rhombeum</i> | | B | 1 | Shrub 10 - 50cm, orange and pink pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Clematis pubescens</i> | Common clematis/Old man's beard | D | 1 | Climber or shrub to 5m, white flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Comesperma calymega</i> | Blue-spike milkwort | B,F,D | 1 | Erect perennial herb 10 - 50cm, blue flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Comesperma ciliatum</i> | | D | 1 | Climber or twining shrub, blue flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Comesperma virgatum</i> | Milkwort | B,F,D | 1 | Erect, slender shrub 30cm - 1.6m, pink to purple flowers in spring - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Conospermum capitatum</i> | | B | 2 | Erect shrub 15 - 50cm, cream to brown flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Conospermum huegelii</i> | Slender smokebush | D | 2 | Clumped shrub 20cm - 1m, blue to cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Conospermum stoechadis</i> | Common smokebush | B,F | 2 | Erect, multistemmed shrub 30cm - 2m, white to grey flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Conostephium minus</i> | Pink-tipped pearl flower | B | 1 | Erect shrub 15 - 75cm, white and purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Conostephium pendulum</i> | Pearl flower | P,B,F | 1 | Erect, multistemmed shrub 15 - 70cm, white and purple flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Conostephium preissii</i> | | B | 1 | Erect, multistemmed shrub 30cm - 1.2m, white and purple flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Conostylis aculeata</i> | Prickly conostylis | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Perennial herb 6 - 50cm, grass-like leaves, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Conostylis androstemma</i> | Trumpets | D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 10 - 30cm, grass-like leaves, cream flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Conostylis aurea</i> | Golden conostylis | B | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 15 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Conostylis caricina</i> | | P,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 5 - 20cm, grass-like leaves, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Conostylis juncea</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 10 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Conostylis setigera</i> | Bristly cottonhead | P,B,F,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 5 - 36cm, grass-like leaves, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Conostylis setosa</i> | White cottonhead | B,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 15 - 30cm, grass-like leaves, white to pink flowers in spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Corymbia calophylla</i> | Marri | P,B,F,S,D | 3 | Tree to 40m, rough bark, white (occasionally pink) flowers in summer - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Corymbia haematoxylon</i> | Mountain marri | D | 3 | Tree 2.5 - 15m, rough bark, white flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Corynotheca micrantha</i> | Sand lily | B,F | 1 | Tufted, tangled perennial herb 10cm - 1.3m, white flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Cotula australis</i> | Common cotula | P | 1 | Slender annual herb 2 - 20cm, white and yellow daisy flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Cotula cotuloides</i> | Smooth cotula | P | 1 | Annual herb 4 - 20cm, yellow daisy flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Craspedia variabilis</i> | | D | 1 | Erect annual or perennial herb 10 - 60cm, yellow button-like daisy flowers in winter - summer |

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| <i>Crassula closiana</i> | | P,B | 1 | Erect, succulent annual herb 1 - 10cm, cream flowers in spring |
| <i>Crassula colorata</i> | Dense stonecrop | P,B | 1 | Succulent annual herb 1.5 - 15cm, yellow flowers in spring |
| <i>Crassula decumbens</i> | Rufous stonecrop | P | 1 | Annual herb, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Crassula peduncularis</i> | Purple stonecrop | B | 1 | Many-branched annual herb 1 - 50cm, yellow flowers in spring |
| <i>Cristonia (Templetonia) biloba</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Slender, erect, spreading shrub 30 - 70cm, yellow and brown pea flowers in winter |
| <i>Cryptandra arbutiflora</i> | Waxy cryptandra | D | 1 | Shrub 5cm - 1m, white flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Cyathochaeta avenacea</i> | | P,B,F,D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 40cm - 1.6m, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Cyathochaeta clandestina</i> | | P,F | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 40cm - 2m, grass-like leaves, moist areas, flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Cytogonidium leptocarpoides</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted perennial rush 20 - 50cm, grass-like leaves, moist areas, flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Dampiera alata</i> | Winged-stem dampiera | P,F,D | 1 | Erect, woody perennial herb 10 - 60cm, blue flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Dampiera linearis</i> | Common dampiera | P,B,F,D | 1 | Erect perennial herb 15 - 60cm, blue flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Dampiera teres</i> | Terete-leaved dampiera | F | 1 | Erect, much-branched shrub 15 - 60cm, blue to purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Dampiera trigona</i> | Angled-stem dampiera | B | 1 | Slender perennial herb 5 - 50cm, blue to white flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Dasypogon bromeliifolius</i> | Pineapple bush | P,B,F | 2 | Tufted perennial herb 30cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, white flowers in spring - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Dasypogon obliquifolius</i> | | B | 2 | Tufted perennial herb 30cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, white flowers in spring |
| <i>Daucus glochidiatus</i> | Australian carrot | B | 1 | Slender, erect annual herb 5 - 20cm, white flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Daviesia angulata</i> | | P | 1 | Erect, spreading shrub 40cm - 1.5m, yellow and red pea flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Daviesia cordata</i> | Bookleaf | D | 1 | Erect, slender shrub 50cm - 2m, orange and red pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Daviesia decurrens</i> | Prickly bitter-pea | P,B,F,D | 1 | Erect, small-branched shrub to 1m, orange and red pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Daviesia hakeoides</i> | | D | 1 | Shrub 20cm - 1m, yellow and orange pea flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Daviesia horrida</i> | Prickly bitter-pea | D | 1 | Shrub 30cm - 2m, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Daviesia incrassata</i> | | P,F | 1 | Erect shrub 10cm - 1.2m, orange and brown pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Daviesia longifolia</i> | | D | 1 | Many-stemmed spreading shrub 30cm - 1.5m, yellow and red pea flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Daviesia nudiflora</i> | | B,F | 1 | Shrub 30cm - 1.5m, yellow and brown pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Daviesia physodes</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Erect open shrub 40cm - 1.8m, orange and red pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Daviesia preissii</i> | | P,D | 1 | Dense shrub 30 - 60cm, yellow and red pea flowers in summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Daviesia rhombifolia</i> | | D | 1 | Erect, many-stemmed shrub 30 - 80cm, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Daviesia triflora</i> | | B,F | 1 | Many-stemmed, leafless shrub 25 - 60cm, yellow and orange pea flowers in autumn - spring |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Desmocladus fasciculatus</i> | | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Perennial rush 20 - 30cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Desmocladus flexuosus</i> | | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Perennial rush 20cm - 1.5m, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Dianella revoluta</i> | Blueberry lily | P,B,D | 1 | Perennial herb 30cm - 1.5m, strap leaves, purple flowers in winter - autumn, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Dichopogon capillipes</i> | | P,B | 1 | Perennial herb 30cm - 1m, strap leaves, purple flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Dichopogon preissii</i> | | P | 1 | Perennial herb to 50cm, strap leaves, pink flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Dielsia stenostachya</i> | | P | 2 | Perennial rush 20 - 90cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Dillwynia dillwynioides</i> | | P | 1 | Slender shrub 30cm - 1.2m, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Dioscorea hastifolia</i> | Warrine | D | 1 | Perennial climber to 3m, yellow flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Epilobium billardioreanum</i> | Glabrous willow herb | P | 1 | Erect perennial herb 10 - 70cm, white to purple flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Erodium cygnorum</i> | Blue heronsbill | P | 1 | Annual or perennial herb to 60cm, purple to blue flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Eryngium pinnatifidum</i> | Blue devils | P,B,D | 1 | Perennial herb 2 - 50cm, blue to white thistle-type flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Eucalyptus gomphocephala</i> | Tuart | B | 3 | Tree 10 - 40m, rough bark, sand over limestone, white flowers in spring - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Eucalyptus laeliae</i> | Butter gum/Darling Range ghost gum | S,D | 3 | Tree 5 - 20m, smooth pale bark, white flowers in summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Eucalyptus lane-poolei</i> | Salmon white gum | P,F,S,D | 3 | Tree 3 - 12m, smooth pale bark, white flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Eucalyptus marginata</i> | Jarrahdale | P,B,F,S,D | 3 | Tree to 40m, rough bark, white to cream flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Eucalyptus megacarpa</i> | Bullich | D | 3 | Tree 2 - 35m, moist areas, smooth bark, white flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Eucalyptus patens</i> | Swan River blackbutt/Yarri | D | 3 | Tree 3 - 25m, moist areas, rough bark, white to cream flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Eucalyptus rudis</i> | Flooded gum | P,B,F,S,D | 3 | Tree 5 - 20m, moist areas, rough (occasionally smooth) bark, white flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Eucalyptus todtiana</i> | Pricklyback/Coastal blackbutt | B | 3 | Tree 2 - 8m, deep sands, rough bark, white to cream flowers in summer - autumn, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Eucalyptus wandoo</i> | Wandoo | S,D | 3 | Tree 3 - 25m, smooth pale bark, white to cream flowers in summer - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Euchilopsis linearis</i> | Swamp pea | P,B | 1 | Slender shrub 10cm - 1.2m, moist areas, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter to summer |
| <i>Eutaxia virgata</i> | | P | 1 | Slender shrub 30cm - 1.5m, moist areas, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Evandra pauciflora</i> | | P,B | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 30cm - 1.5m, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Fimbristylis velata</i> | | F | 2 | Tufted annual sedge 4 - 15cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Gahnia decomposita</i> | | D | 2 | Tussocky perennial sedge to 3m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Gahnia trifida</i> | Coast saw-sedge | P,D | 2 | Tussocky perennial sedge to 1.5m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Gastrolobium capitatum</i> | Bacon and eggs | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Prostrate to low bushy shrub to 1m, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Gastrolobium ebracteolatum</i> (<i>Oxylobium lineare</i>) | | D | 2 | Slender, erect shrub to 4m, moist areas, yellow and red pea flowers in spring - summer |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|--|---------------------------|-----------|--------------|---|
| <i>Gastrolobium nervosum</i> (<i>Nemcia reticulata</i>) | | P,B,D | 1 | Small shrub to 0.5m, yellow and red pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Gastrolobium spinosum</i> | Prickly poison | D | 2 | Shrub to 3.5m, yellow and orange pea flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Gnephosis (Calocephalus) angianthoides</i> | | P,F | 1 | Annual herb 2 - 15cm, yellow button-like daisy flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Gompholobium aristatum</i> | | P,B | 1 | Erect shrub 10 - 80cm, yellow pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Gompholobium capitatum</i> | Yellow pea | P,F,S,D | 1 | Slender shrub 20cm - 1m, yellow pea flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Gompholobium confertum</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Erect shrub 15cm - 1m, purple pea flowers in winter - autumn |
| <i>Gompholobium knightianum</i> | | P,B,D | 1 | Slender, erect shrub 10 - 50cm, pink pea flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Gompholobium marginatum</i> | | P,B,F,D | 1 | Prostrate or low spreading shrub 5 - 40cm, yellow pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Gompholobium polymorphum</i> | | P,B,F,D | 1 | Bushy straggling or twining shrub or climber 5 - 60cm, yellow to orange pea flowers in spring - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Gompholobium preissii</i> | | B,D | 1 | Erect shrub 10 - 40cm, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Gompholobium tomentosum</i> | Hairy yellow pea | P,B,F | 1 | Erect shrub 30cm - 1m, yellow pea flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Gonocarpus pithyoides</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Erect, perennial herb 15 - 40cm, yellow flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Goodenia coerulea</i> | | P,F,D | 1 | Erect biennial shrub or herb to 40cm, purple flowers in summer to spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Goodenia fasciculata</i> | | D | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1m, white flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Goodenia micrantha</i> | | P,F | 1 | Annual herb 2 - 20cm, yellow flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Goodenia pulchella</i> | | P,D | 1 | Annual or perennial herb 5 - 35cm, yellow flowers in winter - autumn |
| <i>Gratiola pubescens</i> | | P,F | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 30cm, moist areas, pink flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Grevillea bipinnatifida</i> | Fuchsia grevillea | P,F,S,D | 2 | Shrub 20cm - 1m, red flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Grevillea diversifolia</i> | Variable-leaved grevillea | D | 2 | Erect to spreading shrub 1 - 6m, cream flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Grevillea endlicheriana</i> | Spindly grevillea | D | 2 | Shrub 1 - 3m, white to pink flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Grevillea manglesii</i> | Smooth grevillea | D | 2 | Spreading shrub 1 - 5m, cream flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Grevillea obtusifolia</i> | Obtuse leaved grevillea | P,F | 2 | Spreading or prostrate, dense shrub 20cm - 2m, red flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Grevillea pilulifera</i> | Woolly-flowered grevillea | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Much-branched shrub 20cm - 1m, white flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Grevillea quercifolia</i> | Oak-leaf grevillea | P,D | 2 | Straggly to sprawling shrub 30 - 70cm, pink flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Grevillea synapheae</i> | Catkin grevillea | D | 2 | Shrub 20 - 60cm, cream flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Grevillea vestita</i> | | F | 2 | Erect, spreading shrub 50cm - 3m, cream flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Grevillea wilsonii</i> | Native fuchsia | P,F,S,D | 2 | Erect shrub 40cm - 1m, red flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Haemodorum brevisepalum</i> | | P | 1 | Perennial herb 8 - 35cm, moist areas, strap leaves, black flowers in spring - summer |

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|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|---|
| <i>Haemodorum discolor</i> | | P | 1 | Perennial herb 30cm - 1m, strap leaves, black flowers in spring |
| <i>Haemodorum laxum</i> | Bloodroot | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 60cm - 1.4m, strap leaves, black flowers in spring |
| <i>Haemodorum paniculatum</i> | Mardja | P,B | 1 | Perennial herb 40cm - 1.8m, strap leaves, brown flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Haemodorum simplex</i> | | P,D | 1 | Perennial herb 20 - 65cm, moist areas, strap leaves, black flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Haemodorum simulans</i> | | F | 1 | Perennial herb 50cm - 2m, strap leaves, black flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Haemodorum sparsiflorum</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 30cm - 1.5m, moist areas, strap leaves, black flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Haemodorum spicatum</i> | Mardja/Bohn | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 30cm - 2m, strap leaves, black flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Hakea amplexicaulis</i> | Prickly hakea | D | 2 | Erect, slender shrub 1 - 3m, cream flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Hakea auriculata</i> | | P,F,D | 2 | Shrub 1.5 - 2m, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hakea ceratophylla</i> | Horned leaf hakea | P,F,S,D | 2 | Erect to spreading shrub 50cm - 2m, brown and red flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Hakea cristata</i> | Snail hakea | P | 2 | Erect, multistemmed shrub 1 - 2.5m, cream flowers in winter |
| <i>Hakea erinacea</i> | Hedge-hog hakea | D | 2 | Shrub 20cm - 1.6m, cream flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Hakea incrassata</i> | Marble hakea | P,F | 2 | Spreading shrub 35cm - 1.5m, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hakea lissocarpha</i> | Honeybush | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Erect to sprawling shrub 40cm - 1.5m, cream flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Hakea marginata</i> | | P,D | 2 | Erect to spreading shrub 1 - 5m, white flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hakea petiolaris</i> | Sea urchin hakea | D | 2 | Erect shrub or tree to 9m, pink and cream flowers in autumn - winter, dieback resistant |
| <i>Hakea prostrata</i> | Harsh hakea | P,B,F,S | 2 | Shrub 1 - 3m, cream flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hakea ruscifolia</i> | Candle hakea | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Shrub 50cm - 3m, white flowers in summer - winter |
| <i>Hakea stenocarpa</i> | Narrow-fruited hakea | P,B,F,D | 2 | Rounded shrub 30cm - 1m, white flowers in spring |
| <i>Hakea sulcata</i> | Furrowed hakea | P,F | 2 | Erect shrub 40cm - 2m, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hakea trifurcata</i> | Two-leaf hakea | P,F,S,D | 2 | Rounded or open shrub 1.5 - 3m, cream flowers in autumn - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hakea undulata</i> | Wavy-leaved hakea | P,D | 2 | Erect shrub 1 - 2m, white flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hakea varia</i> | Variable-leaved hakea | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Erect or spreading shrub 1 - 4m, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hardenbergia comptoniana</i> | Native wisteria | B,S | 1 | Climber or twining shrub, purple pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Harperia lateriflora</i> | | P,F | 2 | Perennial rush 5 - 20cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer - autumn |
| <i>Hemiandra linearis</i> | Speckled snakebush | B | 1 | Shrub to 60cm, white flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Hemiandra pungens</i> | Snakebush | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Prostrate shrub 5cm - 1m, white to pink or blue flowers all year, dieback resistant |
| <i>Hemigenia incana</i> | Silky hemigenia | D | 1 | Shrub 25cm - 1.4m, purple flowers in winter to spring |
| <i>Hensmania turbinata</i> | | B | 1 | Tufted perennial herb to 20cm, grass-like leaves, yellow flowers in spring - summer |

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|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Hibbertia acerosa</i> | Needle leaved guinea flower | P,B | 1 | Low, spreading, mat-forming or ascending shrub 10 - 60cm, yellow flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hibbertia amplexicaulis</i> | | D | 1 | Prostrate to ascending shrub 10 - 60cm, yellow flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hibbertia aurea</i> | | F | 1 | Erect, much-branched shrub 25cm - 1m, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hibbertia commutata</i> | | P,B,S,D | 1 | Multistemed shrub 10 - 60cm, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hibbertia glomerata</i> | | D | 1 | Much-branched shrub to 1m, yellow flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Hibbertia huegelii</i> | | P,B,F,D | 1 | Erect to prostrate shrub 10 - 60cm, yellow flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hibbertia hypericoides</i> | Yellow buttercups | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Erect, spreading shrub 20cm - 1m, yellow flowers in autumn - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hibbertia pilosa</i> | Hairy guinea flower | D | 1 | Erect shrub 30cm - 1.5m, yellow flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Hibbertia racemosa</i> | Stalked guinea flower | B,F | 1 | Spreading shrub 10 - 75cm, yellow flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Hibbertia spicata</i> | | F | 1 | Shrub 20 - 70cm, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hibbertia stellaris</i> | Orange stars | P,B,F | 1 | Shrub 15cm - 1.5m, orange flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hibbertia subvaginata</i> | | B,D | 1 | Erect shrub 15cm - 1.2m, yellow flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Hibbertia vaginata</i> | | B | 1 | Erect, spreading shrub 20 - 75cm, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Homalosciadium homalocarpum</i> | | P,B | 1 | Erect or spreading annual herb 2 - 10cm, white flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Hovea chorizemifolia</i> | Holly-leaved hovea | F,D | 1 | Erect, slender shrub 10 - 60cm, purple pea flowers in autumn to spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Hovea pungens</i> | Devil's pins | D | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1.8m, purple pea flowers in autumn to spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hovea trisperma</i> | Common hovea | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Straggling shrub 10 - 70cm, purple pea flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Hyalosperma cotula</i> | | P,B,F,D | 1 | Slender, erect annual herb 5 - 25cm, white and yellow paper daisy flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Hybanthus calycinus</i> | Wild violet | B | 1 | Straggly perennial herb 10 - 60cm, purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hybanthus floribundus</i> | | F,D | 1 | Shrub 15cm - 2m, blue to white flowers in autumn to spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Hydrocotyle alata</i> | | P,D | 1 | Slender annual herb 1 - 5cm, green flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hydrocotyle callicarpa</i> | Small pennywort | P,D | 1 | Slender annual herb 1 - 8cm, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hydrocotyle diantha</i> | | P | 1 | Slender annual herb 1 - 10cm, white flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hydrocotyle hirta</i> | Hairy pennywort | D | 1 | Prostrate perennial herb 2 - 10cm, green flowers in summer - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Hydrocotyle pilifera</i> | | P | 1 | Annual herb 1 - 20cm, white flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Hypericum japonicum</i> | Matted St John's wort | P | 1 | Annual herb 2 - 12cm, yellow flowers in spring |
| <i>Hypolaena exsulca</i> | | P,B,F | 2 | Tussocky perennial rush 25 - 75cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Hypolaena fastigiata</i> | | P | 2 | Perennial rush 15 - 30cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring, dieback resistant |

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|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Hypolaena pubescens</i> | | P,B | 2 | Perennial rush 15cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer - winter |
| <i>Hypoxis glabella</i> | Tiny star | P | 1 | Perennial herb 2 - 20cm, yellow flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Hypoxis occidentalis</i> | | P,D | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 20cm, yellow flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Isolepis cernua</i> | Nodding club-rush | P,B,D | 2 | Erect, annual or perennial sedge to 30cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer |
| <i>Isolepis cyperoides</i> | | D | 2 | Tufted annual or perennial sedge 3 - 50cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer |
| <i>Isolepis oldfieldiana</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted compact annual or perennial sedge 2 - 35cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Isolepis stellata</i> | Star club-rush | P,B | 2 | Tufted annual sedge 2 - 10cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Isopogon asper</i> | | P,F,D | 2 | Low spreading, multistemmed shrub 20 - 80cm, pink flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Isopogon dubius</i> | Pincushion coneflower | D | 2 | Compact, bushy shrub 30cm - 1.5m, pink flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Isopogon sphaerocephalus</i> | Drumstick isopogon | D | 2 | Erect, spreading shrub 50cm - 1.5m, cream to yellow flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Isotoma hypocrateriformis</i> | Woodbridge poison | P,S,D | 1 | Erect, succulent annual herb 8 - 60cm, white, pink or blue flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Isotropis cuneifolia</i> | Granny bonnets | P,B | 1 | Spreading perennial herb or shrub 5 - 30cm, moist areas, yellow and red pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Jacksonia alata</i> | | D | 2 | Semi-prostrate shrub 2 - 30cm, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Jacksonia furcellata</i> | Grey stinkwood | P,B,F | 2 | Prostrate or weeping erect shrub 40cm - 4m, orange and red pea flowers in spring - autumn, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Jacksonia gracillima</i> | | P,B | 2 | Shrub, orange and red pea flowers |
| <i>Jacksonia restioides</i> | | F | 2 | Erect or straggling shrub 15 - 50cm, yellow and orange pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Jacksonia sericea</i> | Waldjumi | P,B | 2 | Low spreading shrub to 60cm, orange pea flowers in summer |
| <i>Jacksonia sternbergiana</i> | Stinkwood | P,B,F,S | 2 | Erect, weeping shrub or tree 1.5 - 5m, yellow and orange pea flowers all year, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Johnsonia pubescens</i> | Pipe lily | P,B | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 8 - 23cm, grass-like leaves, white to pink and green flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Juncus holoschoenus</i> | Jointleaf rush | P | 2 | Perennial rush 30cm - 1m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Juncus kraussii</i> | Sea rush | D | 2 | Perennial rush 30cm - 1.2m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Juncus pallidus</i> | Pale rush | P,D | 2 | Robust perennial rush 50cm - 2m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Juncus pauciflorus</i> | Loose flower rush | P | 2 | Colonial perennial rush 30cm - 1m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Kennedia coccinea</i> | Coral vine | D | 1 | Climber or twining or trailing shrub, orange and pink pea flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Kennedia prostrata</i> | Scarlet runner/Running postman | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Prostrate or twining shrub, red pea flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Kennedia stirlingii</i> | Bushy kennedia | P | 1 | Trailing, twining or scrambling shrub 10cm - 1m, orange and red pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Labichea punctata</i> | Lance-leaved cassia | P,B,F,D | 1 | Prostrate to erect shrub 15cm - 1m, yellow flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Lagenophora huegelii</i> | | P,B,D | 1 | Rosetted perennial herb 4 - 35cm, white daisy flowers in winter - summer |

Indicative List of Low Flammability Plants – All local native species – Shire of Serpentine Jarrahdale – May 2010

| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Lambertia multiflora</i> | Many-flowered honeysuckle | P | 2 | Many-stemmed shrub 50cm - 2.5m, yellow to orange flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Lasiopetalum floribundum</i> | Free flowering lasiopetalum | D | 2 | Erect or spreading shrub 30cm - 3m, white to purple flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Latrobea tenella</i> | | P | 1 | Slender shrub to 70cm, yellow pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Laxmannia ramosa</i> | Branching lily | P,B | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 30cm, white flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Laxmannia sessiliflora</i> | Nodding lily | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 30cm, white flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Laxmannia squarrosa</i> | Paper lily | P,B,F,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 3 - 10cm, white flowers in spring |
| <i>Lechenaultia biloba</i> | Blue lechenaultia | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Diffuse shrub 15cm - 1m, blue flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lechenaultia expansa</i> | | P | 1 | Prostrate to ascending shrub 15 - 60cm, blue flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Lechenaultia floribunda</i> | Free-flowering lechenaultia | B | 1 | Diffuse shrub 15cm - 1m, blue flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Lepidobolus preissianus</i> | | P,B | 2 | Creeping perennial rush 15 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Lepidosperma costale</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 20 - 70cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Lepidosperma effusum</i> | Spreading sword-sedge | P | 2 | Tufted, robust perennial sedge to 2.5m, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Lepidosperma leptostachyum</i> | | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 10 - 60cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Lepidosperma longitudinale</i> | Pithy sword-sedge | P,B,F,D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 50cm - 2m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Lepidosperma scabrum</i> | | F,D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 30cm - 1.5m, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lepidosperma squamatum</i> | | P,B,D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 15cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lepidosperma tenue</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 15 - 80cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lepidosperma tetraquetrum</i> | | D | 2 | Robust, tufted perennial sedge 2 - 3m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lepidosperma tuberculatum</i> | | D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 20 - 80cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn |
| <i>Lepyrodia glauca</i> | | P,F | 2 | Robust perennial rush 1 - 1.5m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Lepyrodia macra</i> | Large scale rush | P | 2 | Slender perennial rush 15 - 35cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Lepyrodia muirii</i> | | P | 2 | Perennial rush 45cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Leucopogon australis</i> | Spiked beard-heath | B | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 2m, white flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Leucopogon capitellatus</i> | | D | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1m, white flowers in autumn - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Leucopogon conostephioides</i> | | P,B | 1 | Erect spreading shrub 10cm - 1m, white flowers in autumn - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Leucopogon gracillimus</i> | | B,D | 1 | Erect slender shrub 20 - 80cm, white flowers in autumn - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Leucopogon nutans</i> | Drooping leucopogon | D | 1 | Erect shrub 30cm - 1.3m, white flowers in autumn - winter, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Leucopogon oxycedrus</i> | | D | 1 | Erect shrub 10cm - 1m, white to pink flowers in autumn - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Leucopogon parviflorus</i> | Coast beard-heath | B | 2 | Erect, densely branched shrub or tree 30cm - 3m, white flowers in summer - spring, dieback susceptible |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Leucopogon propinquus</i> | | B,D | 1 | Erect, rigid shrub 30cm - 2m, white flowers in summer - winter, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Leucopogon pulchellus</i> | Beard-heath | D | 1 | Erect or straggling shrub 15cm - 1m, white flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Leucopogon racemulosus</i> | | B | 1 | Erect, rigid shrub 30cm - 1.5m, white flowers in summer - winter |
| <i>Leucopogon squarrosus</i> | | P | 1 | Erect shrub 40 - 70cm, white flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Leucopogon tenuis</i> | | B | 1 | Erect, slender shrub 25 - 70cm, white flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Leucopogon verticillatus</i> | Tassel flower | D | 2 | Erect, bamboo-like shrub 80cm - 4m, pink to red flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Levenhookia leptantha</i> | Trumpet stylewort | D | 1 | Annual herb 1 - 9cm, pink flowers in spring |
| <i>Levenhookia pusilla</i> | Midget stylewort | P,B,F | 1 | Annual herb 1 - 10cm, pink flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Levenhookia stipitata</i> | Common stylewort | P,B,F,D | 1 | Annual herb 3 - 10cm, pink flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Linum marginale</i> | Wild flax | P | 1 | Erect, slender, perennial herb 10 - 60cm, blue flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Lobelia anceps</i> | Angled lobelia | P | 1 | Perennial herb to 1.2m, blue to white flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Lobelia gibbosa</i> | Tall lobelia | D | 1 | Slender, erect, annual herb 10 - 50cm, blue flowers in spring - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lobelia heterophylla</i> | Wing-seeded lobelia | D | 1 | Erect, annual herb to 60cm, blue flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Lobelia rhombifolia</i> | Tufted lobelia | D | 1 | Much-branched annual herb 5 - 30cm, blue flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Lobelia rhytidosperma</i> | Wrinkle-seeded lobelia | B,D | 1 | Erect herb 10 - 30cm, blue flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lobelia tenuior</i> | Slender lobelia | P,B,F | 1 | Slender, erect, annual herb 15 - 50cm, blue flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Logania serpyllifolia</i> | | P | 1 | Perennial herb or shrub 5 - 40cm, white flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lomandra brittanii</i> | | P,F | 2 | Perennial herb 5 - 20cm, grass-like leaves, purple and yellow spikes of flowers in spring |
| <i>Lomandra caespitosa</i> | Tufted mat rush | P,B | 2 | Perennial herb 10 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, cream spikes of flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Lomandra hermaphrodita</i> | | P,B,F | 2 | Perennial herb 6 - 20cm, grass-like leaves, purple and yellow spikes of flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Lomandra integra</i> | | D | 2 | Perennial herb 5 - 50cm, grass-like leaves, white spikes of flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lomandra micrantha</i> | Small-flower mat-rush | P,B | 2 | Perennial herb 10 - 70cm, grass-like leaves, purple and brown spikes of flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Lomandra nigricans</i> | | P,B,D | 2 | Perennial herb 25 - 70cm, grass-like leaves, white spikes of flowers in autumn - winter, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lomandra odora</i> | Tiered mat-rush | P,D | 2 | Perennial herb 9 - 30cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, cream spikes of flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Lomandra preissii</i> | Preiss' mat rush | P,B,D | 2 | Perennial herb 20 - 60cm, grass-like leaves, yellow spikes of flowers in autumn - winter, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lomandra purpurea</i> | Purple mat-rush | P | 2 | Perennial herb 15 - 60cm, grass-like leaves, purple and black spikes of flowers in spring |
| <i>Lomandra sericea</i> | Silky mat-rush | P,B,F,D | 2 | Perennial herb 15 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, purple spikes of flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Lomandra sonderi</i> | | P,F | 2 | Perennial herb 20 - 50cm, grass-like leaves, yellow and purple spikes of flowers in spring |
| <i>Lomandra suaveolens</i> | | P,B | 2 | Perennial herb 10 - 30cm, grass-like leaves, cream spikes of flowers in autumn - winter |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|---|
| <i>Loxocarya cinerea</i> | | P,D | 2 | Perennial rush 10cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Luzula meridionalis</i> | Field woodrush | P,B | 2 | Tufted perennial rush 15 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Lyginia barbata</i> | | P,B,F | 2 | Tufted perennial rush 20cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lyginia imberbis</i> | | F | 2 | Perennial rush 40 - 70cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Lysinema ciliatum</i> | Curry flower | P,B | 2 | Erect shrub 10cm - 1.6m, white flowers in autumn - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Macarthuria apetala</i> | | B | 1 | Tufted perennial herb or shrub 10 - 30cm, cream flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Macarthuria australis</i> | | B | 1 | Spreading, wiry shrub 15 - 75cm, white flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Macrozamia fraseri</i> | Sandplain zamia | B | 2 | Tree cycad 50cm - 3m, large, broad cones, flowers in spring |
| <i>Macrozamia riedlei</i> | Zamia | P,B,S,D | 2 | Tree cycad 50cm - 3m, short cones, flowers in spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Marianthus (Billardiera) bicolor</i> | Painted marianthus | D | 1 | Climber or spreading shrub 45cm - 3m, cream flowers in summer - autumn |
| <i>Meeboldina cana</i> | Hoary twine-rush | P,D | 2 | Tufted perennial rush 35cm - 1.2m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Meeboldina coangustata</i> | | P | 2 | Perennial rush 30cm - 1m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Meeboldina roycei</i> | | P,F | 2 | Perennial rush 30cm - 1.5m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Meeboldina scariosa</i> | | D | 2 | Perennial rush 60cm - 1.5m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, dieback resistant |
| <i>Melaleuca preissiana</i> | Moonah | P,B,F,S,D | 3 | Tree 2 - 9m, moist areas, papery bark, cream flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Melaleuca raphiophylla</i> | Swamp paperbark | P,B,F,S,D | 3 | Tree to 10m, moist areas (around watercourses), papery bark, cream flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Melaleuca viminea</i> | Mohan | P,B,F,S,D | 3 | Shrub or tree 60cm - 5m, moist areas, papery bark, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Mesomelaena graciliceps</i> | | P,B,F | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 15 - 70cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - winter, dieback resistant |
| <i>Mesomelaena pseudostygia</i> | Semaphore sedge | P,B,F | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 20 - 75cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Mesomelaena stygia</i> | | P,F | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 10 - 50cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Mesomelaena tetragona</i> | Semaphore sedge | P,B,F,D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 30 - 80cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Millotia tenuifolia</i> | Soft millotia | P,B | 1 | Annual herb 2 - 10cm, yellow and white daisy flowers in spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Mirbelia dilatata</i> | Holly-leaved mirbelia | S,D | 2 | Erect or semi-weeping shrub 50cm - 3m, pink to purple pea flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Mirbelia spinosa</i> | | P,D | 2 | Erect or ascending shrub 20cm - 1.5m, yellow and brown pea flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Monotaxis grandiflora</i> | Diamond of the desert | B,F | 1 | Densely tufted, compact shrub 7 - 15cm, white flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Monotaxis occidentalis</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Prostrate perennial herb or shrub to 20cm, white flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Myriocephalus helichrysoides</i> | | P | 1 | Prostrate annual herb 1.5 - 15cm, white and yellow daisy flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Myriocephalus occidentalis</i> | | D | 1 | Low, stemless annual herb 2.5 - 10cm, yellow daisy flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Myriophyllum echinatum</i> | | P | 1 | Erect annual herb 2 - 3cm, moist areas, red flowers in spring |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Nuytsia floribunda</i> | Christmas tree | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Tree or shrub to 10m, root parasite, prolific orange flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Olearia elaeophila</i> | | P | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1m, moist areas, white to blue and yellow daisy flowers in summer |
| <i>Olearia paucidentata</i> | Autumn scrub daisy | D | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1.2m, moist areas, purple and white daisy flowers all year |
| <i>Opercularia apiciflora</i> | | P | 1 | Prostrate perennial herb or shrub 3 - 70cm, cream flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Opercularia echinocephala</i> | Bristly headed stink weed | D | 1 | Erect, spreading perennial herb or shrub 10 - 30cm, green flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Opercularia hispidula</i> | Hispid stinkweed | P,D | 1 | Perennial herb or shrub 15cm - 1m, green flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Opercularia vaginata</i> | Dog weed | P,B,F,D | 1 | Perennial herb or shrub 10 - 45cm, yellow flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Orthrosanthus laxus</i> | Morning iris | D | 1 | Perennial herb 15 - 55cm, grass-like leaves, blue flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Oxalis perennans</i> | Native oxalis | P,B | 1 | Spreading perennial herb 5 - 30cm, yellow flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i> | Albizia | P,B,D | 2 | Shrub or tree 1 - 10m, moist areas, yellow flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Parsonsia diaphanophleba</i> | | P | 1 | Woody climber to 10m, pink flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Patersonia juncea</i> | Rush leaved patersonia | P,B,F | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 7 - 30cm, grass-like leaves, violet flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Patersonia occidentalis</i> | Purple flag | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb to 1.5m, grass-like leaves, purple flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Patersonia pygmaea</i> | Pygmy patersonia | D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 10 - 20cm, grass-like leaves, purple flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Patersonia rudis</i> | Hairy flag | D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb to 40cm, grass-like leaves, purple flowers in spring - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Pentapeltis peltigera</i> | | P,D | 1 | Prostrate perennial herb 5 - 20cm, white flowers in summer - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Persicaria prostrata</i> | Creeping knotweed | P,B | 1 | Prostrate perennial herb 5 - 10cm, green flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Petrophile biloba</i> | Granite petrophile | D | 2 | Erect, open shrub 50cm - 2m, pink flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Petrophile juncifolia</i> | | P | 2 | Domed shrub to 40cm, cream flowers in spring |
| <i>Petrophile linearis</i> | Pixie mops | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1m, pink flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Petrophile macrostachya</i> | | B,F | 2 | Erect shrub 30 - 1.2m, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Petrophile rigida</i> | | B | 2 | Shrub 30cm - 1.5m, cream flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Petrophile seminuda</i> | | P,B,D | 2 | Bushy shrub 30cm - 1.5m, cream flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Petrophile squamata</i> | | P | 2 | Shrub 30cm - 3m, cream flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Petrophile striata</i> | | P,B,F,D | 2 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1m, cream flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Philydrella drummondii</i> | | P | 1 | Perennial herb 15 - 25cm, moist areas, yellow flowers in spring |
| <i>Philydrella pygmaea</i> | Butterfly flowers | P,F,D | 1 | Perennial herb 2 - 30cm, moist areas, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Phlebocarya ciliata</i> | | B,F | 1 | Clumped perennial herb 20 - 60cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, white flowers in spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Phlebocarya filifolia</i> | | P,B | 1 | Perennial herb 15 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, white flowers in spring - summer |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------|---|
| <i>Phyllangium paradoxum</i> | Wiry mitrewort | P,B,F | 1 | Erect annual herb 5 - 30cm, white flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Phyllanthus calycinus</i> | False boronia | P,B,D | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1.2m, cream flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Phyllota gracilis</i> | | B | 1 | Multi-stemmed shrub 15 - 70cm, yellow and orange pea flowers in summer - autumn |
| <i>Pimelea angustifolia</i> | Narrow-leaved pimelea | B | 1 | Erect shrub 10cm - 1m, cream flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Pimelea ciliata</i> | White banjine | D | 1 | Erect shrub 30cm - 1m, white to pink flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Pimelea imbricata</i> | | P,D | 1 | Erect shrub 10cm - 1m, white to pink flowers in winter - autumn |
| <i>Pimelea rosea</i> | Rose banjine | D | 1 | Erect shrub 30cm - 1m, pink flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Pimelea spectabilis</i> | Bunjong | D | 1 | Erect shrub 50cm - 2m, white to pink flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Pimelea suaveolens</i> | Scented banjine | B,F,D | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1.5m, yellow to green flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Pimelea sulphurea</i> | Yellow banjine | F | 1 | Erect shrub 15 - 70cm, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Pithocarpa corymbulosa</i> | Corymbose pithocarpa | D | 1 | Erect to scrambling perennial herb 50cm - 1m, white daisy flowers in summer - autumn |
| <i>Pithocarpa pulchella</i> | Beautiful pithocarpa | D | 1 | Erect perennial herb 10 - 80cm, white to yellow daisy flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Platysace compressa</i> | Tapeworm plant | D | 1 | Perennial herb 15cm - 1m, white flowers in spring - autumn, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Platysace tenuissima</i> | | D | 1 | Erect, spreading perennial herb or shrub 10 - 40cm, cream flowers in spring - autumn, dieback resistant |
| <i>Podolepis gracilis</i> | Slender podolepis | P,B,F,D | 1 | Slender, erect annual herb 10 - 50cm, white to pink daisy flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Podolepis lessonii</i> | | P,D | 1 | Erect annual herb 10 - 40cm, yellow daisy flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Podotheca angustifolia</i> | Sticky longheads | P,B,F | 1 | Annual herb 3 - 20cm, yellow button daisy flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Podotheca chrysantha</i> | Yellow podotheca | B | 1 | Erect annual herb 20 - 50cm, yellow button daisy flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Podotheca gnaphalioides</i> | Golden long-heads | B,D | 1 | Annual herb 2 - 60cm, yellow button daisy flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Pogonolepis stricta</i> | | P | 1 | Annual herb 1 - 20cm, yellow daisy flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Poranthera microphylla</i> | Small poranthera | B | 1 | Slender annual herb 2 - 10cm, white flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Pterochaeta paniculata</i> | | B,F,D | 1 | Erect annual herb 3 - 18cm, yellow daisy flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Ptilotus drummondii</i> | Narrowleaf mulla mulla/Pussytail | P,B,D | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 80cm, white and pink flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Ptilotus manglesii</i> | Pom poms | P,D | 1 | Prostrate perennial herb 5 - 30cm, pink flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Ptilotus polystachyus</i> | Prince of Wales feather | F,D | 1 | Erect annual or perennial herb 15cm - 1.5m, green to yellow flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Quinetia urvillei</i> | | P,B | 1 | Slender, erect annual herb 3 - 20cm, pink daisy flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Ranunculus colonorum</i> | Common buttercup | D | 1 | Slender perennial herb 20 - 80cm, yellow flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Ranunculus pumilio</i> | Smallflower buttercup | F | 1 | Annual herb 1 - 30cm, yellow flowers in spring |
| <i>Rhodanthe citrina</i> | | B,D | 1 | Erect annual herb 5 - 30cm, yellow paper daisy flowers in winter - summer |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------------|---|
| <i>Scaevola calliptera</i> | | F,D | 1 | Prostrate perennial herb 10 - 40cm, purple flowers in spring - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Scaevola glandulifera</i> | Viscid hand-flower | P | 1 | Erect shrub 15 - 60cm, purple flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Scaevola lanceolata</i> | | P,D | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 50cm, moist areas, white flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Scaevola phlebopetala</i> | Velvet fanflower | P,F | 1 | Prostrate perennial herb 5 - 30cm, purple flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Scaevola pilosa</i> | Hairy fanflower | P,D | 1 | Perennial herb 30 - 70cm, purple flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Scaevola platyphylla</i> | Broad-leaved fanflower | D | 1 | Erect, spreading shrub 30cm - 1.3m, purple flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Scaevola repens</i> | | B,F | 1 | Shrub 5cm - 1m, white flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Schoenolaena juncea</i> | | P | 1 | Slender perennial herb 20 - 75cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, white flowers in summer - autumn |
| <i>Schoenus asperocarpus</i> | Poison sedge | P | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 15cm - 1m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Schoenus bifidus</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 10 - 40cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Schoenus breviculmis</i> | | P,B | 2 | Densely matted, tufted perennial sedge 5 - 10cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Schoenus brevisetis</i> | | P,B | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 5 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - autumn |
| <i>Schoenus caespititius</i> | | F | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 20 - 80cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Schoenus clandestinus</i> | | P,B,F,S | 2 | Tufted, mat-forming perennial sedge 1 - 7cm, grass-like leaves |
| <i>Schoenus curvifolius</i> | | P,B,F | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge to 40cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Schoenus efoliatus</i> | | P,B | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 10cm - 1m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Schoenus grandiflorus</i> | Large flowered bogrush | B | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 40cm - 1.5m, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer - winter |
| <i>Schoenus nanus</i> | Tiny bog rush | P | 2 | Tufted annual sedge 1 - 10cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Schoenus odontocarpus</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted annual sedge 2 -15cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Schoenus plumosus</i> | | P | 2 | Slender annual sedge 6 - 18cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Schoenus rigens</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 20 - 60cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Schoenus subbarbatus</i> | Bearded bog-rush | P,F | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 10 - 40cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Schoenus subbulbosus</i> | | P,B | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 7 - 35cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer - winter |
| <i>Schoenus subfascicularis</i> | | D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 30cm - 1m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Schoenus subflavus</i> | Yellow bog-rush | P,B,F | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 5 - 30cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Schoenus sublateralis</i> | | B | 2 | Spreading, clumped perennial sedge 5 - 10cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Schoenus tenellus</i> | | P | 2 | Annual sedge 5 - 10cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring |
| <i>Schoenus unispiculatus</i> | | P | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 10 - 45cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i> | Variable groundsel | D | 1 | Herb to 35cm, yellow daisy flowers in spring |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Senecio quadridentatus</i> | | P,D | 1 | Erect perennial herb 20cm - 1m, moist areas, yellow daisy flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Senecio ramosissimus</i> | Auricled groundsel | D | 1 | Erect perennial herb 50cm - 2.5m, yellow daisy flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Sida hookeriana</i> | | P | 1 | Slender, erect annual herb 15 - 80cm, white flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Siloxerus filifolius</i> | | P | 1 | Annual herb 1 - 6.5cm, moist areas, cream daisy flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Siloxerus humifusus</i> | Procumbernt siloxerus | P,B,F | 1 | Annual herb 1 - 9cm, moist areas, cream daisy flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Sonchus hydrophilus</i> | Native sowthistle | P | 1 | Erect, fleshy annual or perennial 50cm - 1.8m, moist areas, yellow daisy flowers all year |
| <i>Sowerbaea laxiflora</i> | Purple tassels | P,B,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 15 - 45cm, grass-like leaves, purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Sphaerolobium medium</i> | | D | 1 | Erect, leafless shrub 10 - 60cm, yellow or orange pea flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Sphaerolobium vimineum</i> | Leafless globe pea | P,D | 1 | Leafless, slender, multistemmed shrub 30cm - 1.2m, moist areas, orange or yellow pea flowers in winter - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Stachystemon vermicularis</i> | | B,F | 1 | Diffuse shrub to 1m, red flowers all year |
| <i>Stackhousia monogyna</i> | | P,B,D | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 70cm, cream flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Stenopetalum robustum</i> | | B | 1 | Annual herb 5 - 60cm, yellow flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Stirlingia latifolia</i> | Blueboy | P,B,F,S,D | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1.5m, yellow to brown flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Stypandra glauca</i> | Blind grass | P,B,D | 1 | Tufted perennial herb 30cm - 1m, grass-like leaves, blue flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Styphelia tenuiflora</i> | Common pinheath | B,F,D | 1 | Erect shrub 20cm - 1m, white flowers in autumn - winter |
| <i>Synaphea acutiloba</i> | Granite synaphea | D | 1 | Erect, tufted shrub 30cm - 1m, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Synaphea floribunda</i> | | P | 1 | Prostrate shrub 10 - 30cm, yellow flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Synaphea odocoileops</i> | | P | 1 | Tufted, compact shrub 20 - 50cm, moist areas, yellow flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Synaphea petiolaris</i> | Synaphea | P,F,D | 1 | Tufted shrub 10 - 60cm, yellow flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Synaphea spinulosa</i> | | B | 1 | Erect to spreading shrub 20cm - 1.2m, yellow flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Tetralia capillaris</i> | Hair sedge | P,D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 15 - 70cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Tetralia octandra</i> | | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Tufted perennial sedge 15cm - 1.2m, grass-like leaves, flowers in autumn - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Tetralia hirsuta</i> | Black-eyed Susan | P,B,D | 1 | Shrub 10 - 90cm, pink to purple flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Tetralia pilifera</i> | | D | 1 | Spreading shrub 10 - 30cm, purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Thomasia foliosa</i> | | D | 1 | Multi-stemmed shrub 20cm - 1m, white to purple flowers in autumn - spring |
| <i>Thomasia macrocarpa</i> | Large fruited thomasia | D | 1 | Erect, spreading shrub 60cm - 2m, pink flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Thysanotus arbuscula</i> | | B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 20 - 50cm, purple flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Thysanotus arenarius</i> | Sand-dune fringed lily | B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 20 - 70cm, purple flowers in autumn - summer |
| <i>Thysanotus dichotomus</i> | Branching fringed lily | P,B,D | 1 | Leafless, branched perennial herb 25cm - 1m, purple flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |

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| Species | Common name | Location | Flammability | Comments |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Thysanotus fastigiatus</i> | | D | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 40cm, purple flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Thysanotus gracilis</i> | | D | 1 | Slender perennial herb 15 - 70cm, moist areas, purple flowers in spring - autumn |
| <i>Thysanotus manglesianus</i> | Mangles' fringed lily | P,B,D | 1 | Twining leafless perennial herb 20cm - 2m, purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Thysanotus multiflorus</i> | Many-flowered fringed lily | P,B,D | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 50cm, grass-like leaves, purple flowers in winter - summer, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Thysanotus patersonii</i> | Paterson's fringed lily | P,B,D | 1 | Twining leafless perennial herb 15 - 50cm, purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Thysanotus sparteus</i> | Leafless fringed lily | P,B,F | 1 | Leafless perennial herb 20cm - 1m, purple flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Thysanotus tenellus</i> | | D | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 30cm, moist areas, purple flowers in spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Thysanotus thyrsoideus</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 15 - 35cm, purple flowers in spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Thysanotus triandrus</i> | Three-stamened fringed lily | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb to 40cm, grass-like leaves, purple flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Trachymene pilosa</i> | Native parsnip | P,B,F,D | 1 | Erect annual herb 2 - 30cm, white flowers in winter - spring, dieback resistant |
| <i>Tremulina tremula</i> | | P | 2 | Erect perennial rush 30cm - 1.5m, moist areas, grass-like leaves, flowers in summer - spring |
| <i>Tribonanthes australis</i> | | P | 1 | Perennial herb 15 - 40cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, white flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Tribonanthes brachypetala</i> | | P,D | 1 | Perennial herb 20 - 40cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, yellow flowers in winter |
| <i>Tribonanthes longipetala</i> | | P | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 32cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, white flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Tribonanthes violacea</i> | | P | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 20cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, white to purple flowers in winter - spring |
| <i>Trichocline spathulata</i> | Native gerbera | P,F,S,D | 1 | Rosetted perennial herb 15cm - 1m, large white daisy flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Tricoryne elatior</i> | Yellow autumn lily | P,B,F,D | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 50cm, yellow flowers all year, dieback resistant |
| <i>Tricoryne humilis</i> | | P,B | 1 | Perennial herb 6 - 20cm, grass-like leaves, yellow flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Tricoryne tenella</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb to 45cm, yellow flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Tricostularia neesii</i> | | P,B,F,D | 2 | Perennial sedge 40 - 80cm, grass-like leaves, flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Triglochin muelleri</i> | | P | 1 | Tufted annual herb 5 - 20cm, moist areas, grass-like leaves, green flowers in spring |
| <i>Tripterococcus brunonis</i> | Winged stackhousia | P,B,D | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 80cm, cream flowers in winter - autumn |
| <i>Trymalium ledifolium</i> | | D | 2 | Shrub 30cm - 2.5m, cream flowers in winter - spring, dieback susceptible |
| <i>Trymalium odoratissimum</i> | | F,S,D | 2 | |
| <i>Velleia trinervis</i> | | P,B,D | 1 | Perennial herb 10 - 50cm, moist areas, yellow to brown flowers in winter - summer |
| <i>Viminaria juncea</i> | Swishbush | P,B,F,S,D | 2 | Erect, often weeping shrub 1 - 4m, moist areas, yellow pea flowers in spring - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Wahlenbergia preissii</i> | | P,B | 1 | Slender, erect annual herb 6 - 40cm, blue to white flowers in spring |
| <i>Waitzia suaveolens</i> | Fragrant waitzia | B,F | 1 | Annual herb to 60cm, yellow daisy flowers in spring - summer |
| <i>Wurmbea dioica</i> | Early Nancy | P,D | 1 | Perennial herb 3.5 - 30cm, white to pink flowers in winter - spring |

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|------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--|
| <i>Xanthosia huegelii</i> | | P,B,F | 1 | Perennial herb 5 - 25cm, cream flowers in autumn - summer, dieback resistant |
| <i>Xylomelum occidentale</i> | Woody pear | P,B,F | 2 | Tree or shrub 2 - 8m, cream flowers in summer, dieback susceptible |